

ChinaSoft Int'l (354 HK)

Yuji Fung

+852 2135 0236

yuji.fung@oriental-patron.com.hk

Dallas Cai

+852 2135 0248

dallas.cai@oriental-patron.com.hk

Company Update

BUY

UNCHANGED

Close price: HK\$3.60

Target Price: HK\$5.50 (+53%)

Prior TP: HK\$6.14

Key Data

HKEx code	354
12 Months High (HK\$)	6.33
12 Month Low (HK\$)	3.37
3M Avg Daily Vol. (mn)	12.71
Issue Share (mn)	2,544.31
Market Cap (HK\$mn)	9,159.51
Fiscal Year	12/2018
Major shareholder (s)	Dr. Chen Yu Hong (10.89%)

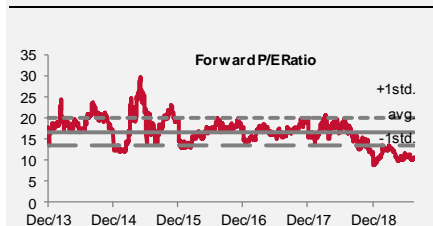
Source: Company data, Bloomberg, OP Research
Closing price are as of 20/08/2019

Price Chart



	1mth	3mth	6mth
Absolute %	-7.2	-4.5	-18.6
Rel. MSCI CHINA %	-2.7	-4.0	-12.2

PE



Company Profile

ChinaSoft is a global leading IT outsourcing and solution service company

1H19 results in line with expectations

- CSI reported 1H19 revenue/adjusted net earnings up 15.0%/1.1% yoy to RMB5,538mn/RMB363mn respectively, in line with our expectations.
- We tune down our FY19/20E core earnings estimate by 5.4%/3.6% to RMB742mn/RMB918mn.
- Maintain BUY with TP revised down to HK\$5.50 from HK\$6.14 based on rolled forward FY20E 16x P/E (previously 20x FY19E PE).

1H19 results in line with expectations. Chinasoft (CSI) reported 1H19 results with revenue up 15.0% yoy to RMB5,538mn, of which service revenue from TPG/IIG segment each contributed RMB4,748mn/RMB790mn respectively, representing 17.8%/0.7% yoy increase, in line with our expectations. Emerging business continues to drive the growth, of which Huawei still maintained double digit growth in 1H19, better than mgmt guidance in March (i.e. no growth for FY19E). Besides, BAT and Ping'An each registered over 50% yoy growth in revenue. GPM dropped 0.6ppts/3.8ppts yoy/hoh to 28.3% as uncertainty in Huawei orders resulted in more staff redundancy. As a result, 1H19 earnings increased by 1.1% yoy to RMB363mn.

The mgmt reiterated the FY19E full-year guidance of double digit growth and expected NP to stay flattish yoy as GPM will still be under pressure in 2H due to lingering impact from Huawei issue, but should see relief starting from 3Q19E.

We tune down our FY19/20E core earnings estimates by 5.4%/3.6% to RMB742mn/RMB918mn. We keep our FY19/20E revenue forecasts while tune down FY19/20E GPM by 0.3ppts/0.3ppts to 29.9%/29.9% to reflect the near-term margin pressure from (1) temporary staff redundancy due to uncertain external environment, and (2) the speeded up cloud migration. Besides, we revise down FY19/20E opex by 0.5%/1.5% to RMB2,627mn/RMB2,785mn respectively to reflect slower than expected growth in total headcount. As a result, our FY19/20E diluted EPS is tuned down by 9.3%/7.6% to HK\$0.277/HK\$0.343 respectively with updated exchange rate assumptions.

Maintain BUY. We revise down TP HK\$5.50 from HK\$6.14 based on rolled forward 16x FY20x P/E (previously 20x FY19E PE). Despite the turbulence in external environment, we view CSI well-positioned in the top-down initiatives of domestic substitution in China's governmental and industrial IT procurement. Maintain BUY.

Risks: (1) slower than expected revenue growth in emerging services; (2) higher than expected staff costs; (3) concentrated customer mix.

Exhibit 1: Forecast and Valuation

Year to Dec (RMB mn)	FY17A	FY18A	FY19E	FY20E	FY21E
Revenue	9,244	10,585	11,880	13,125	14,161
Growth (%)	36	15	12	10	8
Adj. Net Profit	716	769	742	918	1,035
Growth (%)	45	7	(4)	24	13
Diluted Adj EPS (HK\$)	0.328	0.332	0.277	0.343	0.387
Adj EPS growth (%)	33	1	(16)	24	13
Change to previous EPS (%)			(9.3)	(7.6)	
Consensus EPS (HK\$)			0.351	0.406	
ROE (%)	15.2	13.8	11.5	12.5	12.6
P/E (x)	11.0	10.8	13.0	10.5	9.3
P/B (x)	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
Yield (%)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
DPS (HK\$)	0.018	0.026	0.022	0.027	0.030

Source: Bloomberg, OP Research

Exhibit 2: Earnings revision

(RMB mn)	FY19E			FY20E			OP Comment
	New	Old	% Chg	New	Old	% Chg	
Revenue	11,880	11,880	0.0	13,125	13,125	0.0	
Gross profit	3,552	3,588	(1.0)	3,929	3,964	(0.9)	
Gross margin	29.9%	30.2%	(0.3)	29.9%	30.2%	(0.3)	
Opex	(2,627)	(2,641)	(0.5)	(2,785)	(2,827)	(1.5)	Due to lower headcount growth
EBIT	987	1,009	(2.2)	1,213	1,201	1.0	
EBIT Margin	8.3%	8.5%	(0.2)	9.2%	9.1%	0.1	
Adj. Net Profit	742	784	(5.4)	918	952	(3.6)	
Diluted EPS (HK\$)	0.277	0.306	(9.3)	0.343	0.371	(7.6)	With updated exchange rate assumptions

Source: OP Research

Exhibit 3: 1H19 results review

Results Summary									
RMB mn	1H18	2H18	1H19A	1H19E	Act./Est. (%)		FY18A	FY19E	yoy%
Revenue	4,814	5,771	5,538	5,346	3.6%		10,585	11,880	12.2%
COGS	(3,424)	(3,917)	(3,971)	(3,849)	3.2%		(7,340)	(8,328)	13.5%
Gross profit	1,390	1,855	1,567	1,497	4.7%		3,245	3,552	9.5%
Other income & gains	23	36	60	30	101.1%		58	62	6.1%
Selling exp	(233)	(263)	(266)	(230)	15.6%		(496)	(563)	13.5%
Admin exp	(680)	(411)	(833)	(802)	3.9%		(1,091)	(1,209)	10.8%
R&D	0	(739)	0	0	n.a.		(739)	(778)	5.3%
Other opex	(37)	(32)	(42)	(40)	6.2%		(68)	(77)	12.2%
Finance costs	(59)	(66)	(88)	(50)	75.8%		(125)	(170)	35.8%
Profit after financing costs	404	380	398	405	-1.7%		783	817	4.3%
Associated cos	(15)	15	(8)	(15)	-47.7%		0	0	n.a.
Provision for other items	0	(23)	0	0	n.a.		(23)	0	-100.0%
Pre-tax profit	388	372	390	390	0.0%		760	817	7.4%
Tax	(33)	(12)	(31)	(34)	-8.6%		(44)	(82)	84.5%
Minority interests	3	(3)	4	3	24.3%		(0)	(4)	899.0%
Adj. Net profit	385	384	369	359	2.8%		769	742	-3.5%
Reported Net profit	359	357	363	359	1.0%		716	732	2.2%
Key ratios					(in ppts)				(in ppts)
GPM	28.9%	32.1%	28.3%	28.0%	0.29		30.7%	29.9%	(0.76)
S&G / sales	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%	4.3%	0.50		4.7%	4.7%	0.05
Admin / sales	14.1%	7.1%	15.0%	15.0%	0.04		10.3%	10.2%	(0.13)
EIT	8.4%	3.1%	8.0%	9.0%	(1.00)		5.8%	10.0%	4.18
Adj. net margin	8.0%	6.7%	6.7%	6.5%	0.15		6.8%	6.2%	(0.60)
% HoH									
Revenue	-6%	20%	-4%	-7%					
Gross profit	-14%	33%	-16%	-19%					
Adj. Net profit	-3%	0%	-4%	-9%					
% YoY									
Revenue	16%	13%	15%	11%			15%	12%	
Gross profit	22%	15%	13%	8%			18%	9%	
Adj. Net profit	21%	-4%	-4%	-9%			27%	2%	

Source: OP Research

Financial Summary

Year to Dec	FY17A	FY18A	FY19E	FY20E	FY21E
Income Statement (RMB mn)					
TPG	7,616	9,022	10,285	11,417	12,330
ITG	1,192	1,317	1,422	1,536	1,659
Sales of hardware	436	246	172	172	172
Turnover	9,244	10,585	11,880	13,125	14,161
YoY%	36	15	12	10	8
COGS	(6,493)	(7,340)	(8,328)	(9,196)	(9,922)
Gross profit	2,750	3,245	3,552	3,929	4,239
Gross margin	29.8%	30.7%	29.9%	29.9%	29.9%
Other income	96	58	62	69	73
Selling & distribution	(370)	(496)	(563)	(602)	(646)
Admin	(1,086)	(1,091)	(1,209)	(1,253)	(1,321)
R&D	(567)	(739)	(778)	(846)	(909)
Other opex	(82)	(68)	(77)	(85)	(92)
Total opex	(2,105)	(2,395)	(2,627)	(2,785)	(2,968)
Operating profit (EBIT)	742	909	987	1,213	1,344
Operating margin	8.0%	8.6%	8.3%	9.2%	9.5%
Provisions	(6)	(23)	0	0	0
Finance costs	(103)	(125)	(170)	(188)	(188)
Profit after financing costs	633	760	817	1,025	1,156
Associated companies & JVs	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax profit	633	760	817	1,025	1,156
Tax	(71)	(44)	(82)	(102)	(116)
Minority interests	4	(0)	(4)	(5)	(5)
Adj. Net profit	716	769	742	918	1,035
YoY%	45	7	(4)	24	13
Net margin	7.7%	7.3%	6.2%	7.0%	7.3%
Reported Net profit	566	716	732	918	1,035
EBITDA	913	1,088	1,091	1,299	1,416
EBITDA margin	9.9%	10.3%	9.2%	9.9%	10.0%
EPS (RMB)	0.273	0.277	0.241	0.298	0.337
YoY%	33	1	(13)	24	13
DPS (HK\$)	0.018	0.026	0.022	0.028	0.031
Cash Flow (RMB mn)					
EBITDA	913	1,088	1,091	1,299	1,416
Chg in working cap	(687)	(894)	(121)	(132)	(109)
Others	154	49	234	0	0
Operating cash	380	243	1,204	1,167	1,307
Tax	(48)	(82)	(125)	(82)	(102)
Net cash from operations	332	161	1,079	1,085	1,204
Capex	(160)	(151)	(169)	(187)	(201)
Investments	(51)	(37)	(42)	(46)	(50)
Dividends received	1	1	0	0	0
Sales of assets	4	9	0	0	0
Interests received	6	12	15	22	25
Others	(34)	(2)	0	0	0
Investing cash	(234)	(167)	(196)	(211)	(226)
FCF	98	(6)	883	874	978
Issue of shares	943	109	0	0	0
Buy-back	0	(76)	0	0	0
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(25)	(37)	(44)	(48)	(59)
Net change in bank loans	(431)	984	631	0	0
Interests paid	(75)	(85)	(170)	(188)	(188)
Others	21	(41)	0	0	0
Financing cash	432	853	417	(236)	(247)
Net change in cash	530	847	1,300	638	731
Exchange rate or other Adj	(44)	14	0	0	0
Opening cash	1,299	1,785	2,646	3,947	4,585
Closing cash	1,785	2,646	3,947	4,585	5,316
CFPS (HK\$)	0.152	0.070	0.421	0.424	0.470

Source: Company, OP Research

Year to Dec	FY17A	FY18A	FY19E	FY20E	FY21E
Ratios					
Gross margin (%)	29.8	30.7	29.9	29.9	29.9
Operating margin (%)	8.0	8.6	8.3	9.2	9.5
Adj. Net margin (%)	7.7	7.3	6.2	7.0	7.3
Selling & dist'n exp/Sales (%)	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Admin exp/Sales (%)	11.8	10.3	10.2	9.5	9.3
R&D exp/Sales (%)	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.4
Payout ratio (%)	5.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Effective tax (%)	11.3	5.8	10.0	10.0	10.0
Total debt/equity (%)	32.9	43.8	47.1	41.8	37.1
Net debt/equity (%)	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash
Current ratio (x)	2.55	2.26	2.11	2.22	2.35
Quick ratio (x)	2.54	2.25	2.10	2.20	2.33
Inventory T/O (days)	1	3	3	3	3
AR T/O (days)	78	90	90	90	90
AP T/O (days)	89	74	74	74	74
Cash conversion cycle (days)	(10)	19	19	19	19
Asset turnover (x)	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.04	1.03
Financial leverage (x)	1.69	1.71	1.74	1.72	1.66
EBIT margin (%)	8.0	8.6	8.3	9.2	9.5
Interest burden (x)	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.86
Tax burden (x)	1.13	1.01	0.91	0.90	0.90
Return on equity (%)	15.2	13.8	11.5	12.5	12.6
ROIC (%)	13.8	15.4	14.5	17.1	18.3
Balance Sheet (RMB mn)					
Fixed assets	853	838	935	1,049	1,179
Intangible assets & goodwill	1,176	1,155	1,149	1,160	1,184
Associated companies & JVs	133	144	144	144	144
Long-term investments	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-current assets	141	127	127	127	127
Non-current assets	2,303	2,264	2,355	2,480	2,635
Inventories	26	64	72	80	86
AR	1,972	2,607	2,926	3,233	3,488
Prepayments & deposits	1	1	1	1	1
Other current assets	2,620	2,740	2,740	2,740	2,740
Cash	1,785	2,646	3,947	4,585	5,316
Current assets	6,404	8,059	9,686	#####	#####
AP	1,584	1,497	1,698	1,875	2,023
Tax	158	125	82	102	116
Accruals & other payables	20	45	51	56	61
Bank loans & leases	686	1,676	2,541	2,541	2,541
CB & other debts	59	216	216	216	216
Other current liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Current liabilities	2,507	3,560	4,588	4,791	4,957
Bank loans & leases	0	0	0	0	0
CB & other debts	954	720	486	486	486
Deferred tax & others	16	11	11	11	11
MI	64	65	68	73	78
Non-current liabilities	1,034	796	565	570	575
Total net assets	5,166	5,967	6,888	7,758	8,734
Shareholder's equity	5,166	5,967	6,888	7,758	8,734
Share capital	110	113	113	113	113
Reserves	5,056	5,854	6,775	7,645	8,621
BVPS (HK\$)	2.58	2.90	3.25	3.66	4.12
Total debts	1,699	2,612	3,243	3,243	3,243
Net cash/(debts)	87	34	703	1,342	2,073

Exhibit 4: Peer Group Comparison

Company	Ticker	Price	Mkt cap	3-mth avg t/o	PER Hist	PER FY1 (x)	PER FY2 (x)	EPS FY1	EPS FY2	3-Yr EPS Cagr (%)	PEG (x)	Div yld Hist (%)	Div yld FY1 (%)	P/B Hist	P/B FY1	EV/ Ebitda Hist	EV/ Ebitda Cur Yr	Net gearing Hist (%)	Gross margin Hist (%)	Net margin Hist (%)	ROE Hist (%)	ROE FY1 (%)	Sh px 1-mth %	Sh px 3-mth %
			(US\$m)	(US\$m)	(x)	(x)	(x)	YoY%	YoY%	(%)	(x)	(%)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Chinasoft Intl	354 HK	3.60	1,168	6.1	10.7	12.8	10.3	(16.4)	23.7	5.3	2.42	0.7	0.6	1.22	1.14	8.0	7.6	Net cash	30.7	6.8	13.8	11.5	(7.2)	0.1
HSI		26,231.54			10.4	10.5	9.8	(0.6)	7.2	4.8	2.18	3.7	3.9	1.18	1.14						11.3	10.9	(8.8)	(5.6)
HSCEI		10,132.77			8.2	8.1	7.6	0.9	7.3	5.7	1.44	3.9	4.1	0.99	1.00						12.1	12.3	(7.1)	(4.7)
CSI300		3,787.73			13.9	12.1	10.6	14.8	14.3	3.3	3.60	2.3	2.5	1.76	1.63						12.7	13.5	(0.5)	4.7
Adjusted sector avg*					27.2	20.7	18.1	(53.0)	225.5	10.5	1.53	1.3	1.0	3.47	2.13	13.6	36.5	0.0	34.9	19.1	17.3	13.7	(3.6)	(3.4)
Infosys Ltd	INFO IN	792.50	48,240	85.6	22.4	20.7	18.5	(73.3)	352.0	10.1	2.06	2.7	N/A	5.99	N/A	15.8	60.5	0.0	34.8	18.6	26.6	N/A	0.9	9.7
Tata Consultancy	TCS IN	2,190.00	114,589	83.4	26.4	24.2	21.9	(73.4)	353.0	9.8	2.47	1.4	N/A	8.99	N/A	19.9	74.3	0.0	41.9	21.5	36.0	N/A	5.4	2.1
Cognizant Tech-A	CTSH US	61.86	34,165	290.5	17.1	15.6	14.4	(70.9)	308.1	9.5	1.65	1.3	0.3	3.23	2.78	9.9	38.0	0.0	39.0	13.0	19.6	21.9	(5.0)	3.1
Wipro Ltd-Adr	WIT US	3.76	22,693	7.5	N/A	16.4	15.3	N/A	354.3	N/A	N/A	0.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.4	N/A	0.0	29.5	15.4	17.0	N/A	(9.8)	(17.9)
Travelsky Tech-H	696 HK	15.24	5,686	8.3	17.4	15.1	13.3	14.7	13.6	14.1	1.08	2.0	2.2	2.36	2.13	11.1	9.7	0.0	N/A	31.1	14.3	14.6	(6.4)	(8.3)
Kingdee Intl Sft	268 HK	7.75	3,277	23.2	52.9	61.7	51.7	(62.1)	170.0	9.0	6.83	0.1	N/A	4.14	N/A	26.9	N/A	0.0	81.7	14.7	6.5	N/A	(0.1)	(1.8)
Neusoft Corp-A	600718 CH	11.08	1,950	15.7	123.1	31.9	25.0	285.6	27.7	78.3	0.41	N/A	0.4	1.60	1.48			0.0	29.3	1.6	1.0	4.7	(10.1)	(10.5)

* Outliners and "N/A" entries are in red and excl. from the calculation of averages

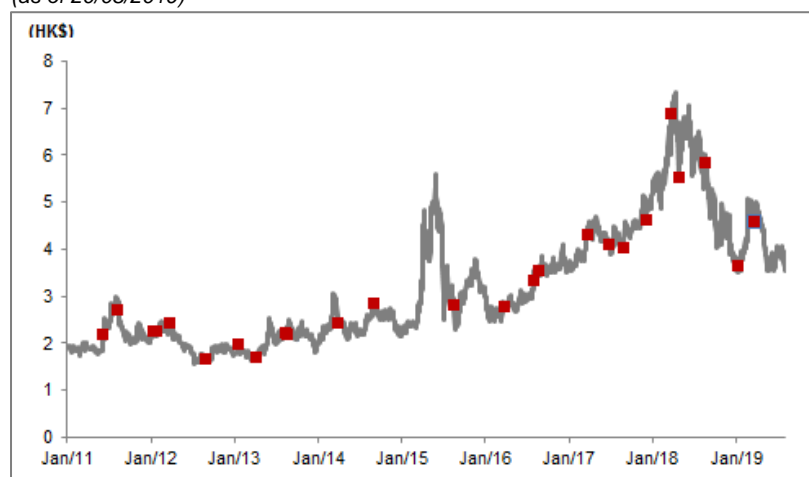
Source: Bloomberg, OP Research

Our recent reports

Date	Company / Sector	Stock Code	Title	Rating	Analyst
Date	Company / Sector	Ticker	Title	Rating	Analyst
20/08/2019	Regal Intl Airport	357	Franchise revenue retreated on competition	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
19/08/2019	Ausnutria Dairy	1717	Response to short-sell allegations	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
16/08/2019	CH Display OPT	334	Downgrade on robust shipment growth at the cost of squeezed dollar margin	HOLD	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
16/08/2019	Kingdee Intl	268	1H19 results in line with previous profit warnings	SELL	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
16/08/2019	Sunny Optical	2382	Positive surprise on handset lens sets margin	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
15/08/2019	Ausnutria Dairy	1717	Inventory surge on one-off events	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
15/08/2019	Li Ning	2331	Higher visibility for wholesale channel optimization	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
13/08/2019	Q Tech	1478	Comeback with upbeat margin	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
13/08/2019	China Youzan	8083	Sign of net loss narrowing	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
31/07/2019	Ausnutria Dairy	1717	1H19E preview: investment thesis intact	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
24/07/2019	Xtep Intl	1368	Upgrade on improved investor confidence	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
23/07/2019	Anta Sports	2020	Upgrade on 1H19E profits surprise	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
17/07/2019	361 Degrees Intl	1361	2Q19E online sales slowed on product mix shift	BUY	Megan Jin
15/07/2019	Xtep Intl	1368	2Q19E keeps up robust growth momentum	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
12/07/2019	Anta Sports	2020	2Q19E operations on track	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
10/07/2019	Anta Sports	2020	Clearing up Muddy Waters	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
08/07/2019	Kingdee Intl	268	Downgrade on unexpected profit warning	SELL	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
01/07/2019	Q Tech	1478	Upgrade on better downstream demand outlook	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
25/06/2019	Li Ning	2331	Upgrade on surprise in revenue growth	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin
24/06/2019	361 Degrees Intl	1361	Rebranding starts from building basketball half-courts	BUY	Megan Jin
21/06/2019	Q Tech	1478	Kunshan reverse road show takeaways	SELL	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
19/06/2019	Sunny Optical	2382	Conference call takeaways	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
18/06/2019	TCL Electronics	1070	Overseas shipments keep steam	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
12/06/2019	Sunny Optical	2382	May shipments on track	BUY	Yuji Fung/Dallas Cai
11/06/2019	361 Degrees Intl	1361	President ups stakes in light of rebranding strategy	BUY	Megan Jin
11/06/2019	Ausnutria Dairy	1717	Penetrating into probiotics business	BUY	Dallas Cai/Megan Jin

Historical recommendations and target price: Chinasoft Intl (354 HK)

(as of 20/08/2019)



DATE	RATING	TP	CLOSE	DATE	RATING	TP	CLOSE
1 20 Aug 2013	HOLD	1.9	2.19	9 28 Jun 2017	BUY	6.20	4.15
2 28 Mar 2014	HOLD	2.70	2.46	10 28 Aug 2017	BUY	6.30	4.07
3 02 Sep 2014	HOLD	3.40	2.87	11 07 Dec 2017	BUY	7.50	4.65
4 20 Aug 2015	BUY	3.30	2.85	12 28 Mar 2018	BUY	8.80	6.93
5 24 Mar 2016	HOLD	3.04	2.79	13 26 Apr 2018	BUY	8.80	5.57
6 04 Aug 2016	HOLD	4.50	3.36	14 23 Aug 2018	BUY	8.50	5.87
7 24 Aug 2016	BUY	5.80	3.57	15 08 Jan 2019	BUY	6.23	3.55
8 29 Mar 2017	BUY	6.67	4.36	16 22 Mar 2019	BUY	6.14	4.68

TERMS FOR PROVISION OF REPORT, DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES

By accepting this report, you represent and warrant that you are entitled to receive such report in accordance with the restrictions set forth below and agree to be bound by the limitations contained herein. Any failure to comply with these limitations may constitute a violation of law or termination of such services provided to you.

Disclaimer

Research distributed in Hong Kong is intended only for institutional investors whose ordinary business activities involve investing in shares, bonds and associated securities and/or derivative securities and who have professional experience in such investments. Any person who is not an institutional investor must not rely on this communication.

The information and material presented herein are not directed at, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to applicable law or regulation or which would subject Oriental Patron Securities Limited ("OPSL") and/or its associated companies and/or its affiliates (collectively "Oriental Patron") to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

The information and material presented herein are provided for information purposes only and are not to be used or considered as an offer or a solicitation to sell or an offer or solicitation to buy or subscribe for securities, investment products or other financial instruments, nor to constitute any advice or recommendation with respect to such securities, investment products or other financial instruments.

This research report is prepared for general circulation. It does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this report. This report is not to be relied upon in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment. Oriental Patron may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report. Those reports reflect the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them. You should independently evaluate particular investments and you should consult an independent financial adviser before making any investments or entering into any transaction in relation to any securities mentioned in this report.

Information and opinions presented in this report have been obtained or derived from sources believed by Oriental Patron to be reliable, but Oriental Patron makes no representation as to their accuracy or completeness and Oriental Patron accepts no liability for loss arising from the use of the material presented in this report where permitted by law and/or regulation. Further, opinions expressed in this report are subject to change without notice. Oriental Patron does not accept any liability whatsoever whether direct or indirect that may arise from the use of information contained in this report.

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the preparation of this report confirm(s) that (a) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflects his or their personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and (b) that no part of his or their compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views he or they expressed in this report.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance.

Oriental Patron, its directors, officers and employees may have investments in securities or derivatives of any companies mentioned in this report, and may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the views expressed in this report.

General Disclosure

Oriental Patron, its directors, officers and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this report, may, to the extent permitted by law, from time to time participate or invest in financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities mentioned in this report, perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or holding, or other material interest, or effect transactions, in such securities or options thereon, or other investments related thereto. In addition, it may make markets in the securities mentioned in the material presented in this report. Oriental Patron may, to the extent permitted by law, act upon or use the information presented herein, or the research or analysis on which they are based, before the material is published. One or more directors, officers and/or employees of Oriental Patron may be a director of the issuers of the securities mentioned in this report. Oriental Patron may have, within the last three years, served as manager or co-manager of a public offering of securities for, or currently may make a primary market in issues of, any or all of the entities mentioned in this report or may be providing, or have provided within the previous 12 months, significant advice or investment services in relation to the investment concerned or a related investment or investment banking service to the issuers of the securities mentioned in this report.

Regulatory Disclosures as required by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission

Oriental Patron (inclusive of OPSL) which are carrying on a business in Hong Kong in investment banking, proprietary trading or market making or agency broking are not a market maker in the securities of the subject companies mentioned in this report. Unless otherwise specified, Oriental Patron does not have any investment banking relationship with the companies mentioned in this report within the last 12 months. As at the date of this report, Oriental Patron do not have any interests in the subject company(ies) aggregating to an amount equal to or more than 1% of the subject company(ies) market capitalization.

Analyst Certification:

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and no part of the research analyst's compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in the report.

Rating and Related Definitions

Buy (B)	We expect this stock outperform the relevant benchmark greater than 15% over the next 12 months.
Hold (H)	We expect this stock to perform in line with the relevant benchmark over the next 12 months.
Sell (S)	We expect this stock to underperform the relevant benchmark greater than 15% over the next 12 month.
Relevant Benchmark	Represents the stock closing price as at the date quoted in this report.

Copyright © 2017 Oriental Patron Financial Group. All Rights Reserved

This report is being supplied to you strictly on the basis that it will remain confidential. Except as specifically permitted, no part of this presentation may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without the prior written permission of Oriental Patron. Oriental Patron accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

CONTACT

27/F, Two Exchange Square,

8 Connaught Place, Central, Hong Kong

www.oriental-patron.com.hk

yuji.fung@oriental-patron.com.hk

Tel: (852) 2135 0236

Fax: (852) 2135 0295